

Knowledge and Attitudes toward the EU in Georgia 2013

V2.	Household ID Number [TO BE FILLED <u>BY SUPERVISOR</u>]	__ __ __ __ __ Number of PSU [PSU]	__ __ HH Number [HHID]
V3.	Interviewer code [TO BE FILLED <u>BY INTERVIEWER</u>] [INTID]	__ __ __ __ __	

Hello, my name is */last name and first name/* and I represent the Caucasus Research Resource Centers, a non-profit independent research center which is a program of the Eurasia Foundation in Georgia. We are conducting a survey about the European Union. Your household has been selected randomly, along with a couple thousand other households in Georgia. Participation in our survey is voluntary and will be confidential and completely anonymous.

Let's talk about your household. By "household" we mean people presently living with you most of the time, regardless of their legal place of residence, and who share income and expenses. I would like to ask you to tell me only about the members who currently live with you.

N4. Tell me please, according to the definition provided, how many people, including you, are there in your household? [HHSIZE]

[INTERVIEWER! WRITE DOWN THE NUMBER.]

__	__	PEOPLE
		<i>(Don't know)</i> -1
		<i>(Refuse to answer)</i> -2
		NON-RESPONSE

N5. Tell me please, according to the definition provided, how many adults (18 and older), including you, are there in your household? [HHSIZE]

[INTERVIEWER! WRITE DOWN THE NUMBER.]

__	__	PEOPLE
		<i>(Don't know)</i> -1
		<i>(Refuse to answer)</i> -2
		NON-RESPONSE

N6. Please list the age of all adult male members of your household, starting with the oldest one. Thank you!

[**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE THE PROVIDED INFORMATION IN COLUMNS “Sex” AND “Age” OF TABLE N8 BELOW. DO NOT RECORD HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS’ NAMES.]

N7. Now please list the age of all adult female members of your household, starting with the oldest one. Thank you!

[**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE THE PROVIDED INFORMATION IN COLUMNS “Sex” AND “Age” OF TABLE V10 BELOW. DO NOT RECORD HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS’ NAMES.]

[**INTERVIEWER!** IF THERE ARE MORE THAN 6 HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS, LISTEN TO THE RESPONDENT, BUT **DO NOT** RECORD MORE THAN 6 HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS IN TABLE N8.]

TABLE N8

#	Sex	Age	Selected household member [kish]
1.			
2.			
3.			
4.			
5.			
6.			

HH NUMBER – COPY FROM V2: ____ ____

[**INTERVIEWER!** CONSULT KISH TABLE TO IDENTIFY CODE FOR TABLE N9, BASED ON THE PROVIDED HH NUMBER.]

[**INTERVIEWER!** USE TABLE N9 TO SAMPLE THE RESPONDENT. FIND THE NUMBER ON THE INTERSECIION OF RESPECTIVE NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS AND THE RESPECTIVE CODE FROM THE KISH TABLE.]

TABLE N9

Code:	Number of household members (recorded in Table V10)					
	1	2	3	4	5	6 or more
	Sample the adult household member whose No. (in Table N8) is:					
A	1	1	1	1	1	1
B1	1	1	1	1	2	2
B2	1	1	1	2	2	2
C	1	1	2	2	3	3
D	1	2	2	3	4	4

E1	1	2	3	3	3	5
E2	1	2	3	4	5	5
F	1	2	3	4	5	6

KISH TABLE

HOUSEHOLD NUMBER:	CODE:	HOUSEHOLD NUMBER:	CODE:
1	A	25	A
2	A	26	A
3	B1	27	B1
4	B2	28	B2
5	C	29	C
6	C	30	C
7	D	31	D
8	D	32	D
9	E1	33	E1
10	E2	34	E2
11	F	35	F
12	F	36	F
13	A	37	A
14	A	38	A
15	B1	39	B1
16	B2	40	B2
17	C	41	C
18	C	42	C
19	D	43	D
20	D	44	D
21	E1	45	E1
22	E2	46	E2
23	F	47	F
24	F	48	F

[**INTERVIEWER!** GO BACK TO TABLE N8 AND WRITE CODE '1' IN COLUMN "Selected household member" OF THIS TABLE IN THE ROW WHERE THE SELECTED HOUSEHOLD MEMBER IS RECORDED. WRITE CODE '0' IN THE ROWS FOR OTHER HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS.]

[**INTERVIEWER!** ASK THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS AFTER SAMPLING THE RESPONDENT.]

I will have to interview [sex and age of selected household member]	
Is this person currently at home?	Yes 1 No 0
IF 'YES':	Can I interview this household member?
IF 'NO':	Will this household member be back to the household today, tomorrow, or the day after tomorrow?

Section A

1. **How interested would you say you are in Georgia's domestic policy? Are you ...** [READ OUT. ONLY ONE ANSWER] [INTERDP]

Very interested,	4
Quite interested,	3
Hardly interested,	2
or Not at all interested?	1
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

2. **How interested would you say you are in Georgia's foreign policy? Are you ...** [READ OUT. ONLY ONE ANSWER] [INTERFP]

Very interested,	4
Quite interested,	3
Hardly interested,	2
or Not at all interested?	1
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

3. [SHOW CARD 3] **Using this card, please tell me what do you think are the three most important issues facing Georgia at the moment?** [NATISS]

[INTERVIEWER! WRITE '1' NEXT TO THE OPTIONS NAMED BY THE RESPONDENT AND '0' NEXT TO OTHER OPTIONS. ACCEPT UP TO THREE ANSWERS.]

	<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
	<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2
1.	Corruption [NATCORR]	
2.	NATO membership [NATNATO]	
3.	Pensions [NATPENS]	
4.	Relations with Russia [NATRU]	
5.	Property rights [NATROP]	
6.	EU membership [NATEU]	
7.	Fairness of elections [NATELECT]	
8.	Jobs [NATJOBS]	
9.	Court system [NATCOURT]	
10.	Freedom of speech [NATSPEECH]	
11.	Human rights [NATHR]	
12.	Poverty [NATPOV]	
13.	Territorial integrity [NATERR]	

14.	Rising prices [NATPRICE]	
15.	Affordable healthcare [NATHCARE]	
16.	Salaries [NATWAGES]	
17.	Labor rights [NATLABR]	
18.	Crime rate	
19.	<i>Other:</i> [NATOTHER]_____	

4. [SHOW CARD 4] In your opinion how important or unimportant is it for Georgia to strengthen ties with the following states or entities?

[**INTERVIEWER!** READ OUT LOUD. ACCEPT ONE ANSWER IN EACH ROW.]

		Not important at all	Rather not important than important	Rather important than unimportant	Very important	(Don't know)	(Refuse to answer)
1.	Ukraine [TIEAZ]	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
2.	Azerbaijan [TIENATO]	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
3.	Armenia [TIERU]	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
4.	Russia [TIEEU]	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
5.	Turkey [TIEAM]	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
6.	USA [TIECIS]	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
7.	NATO [TIETR]	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
8.	EU [TIEUS]	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
9.	CIS [TIEUA]	1	2	3	4	-1	-2

5. [SHOW CARD 5] How often do you follow politics on the following television channels?

[**INTERVIEWER!** READ OUT LOUD. ACCEPT ONE ANSWER IN EACH ROW. IF A RESPONDENT HAS NO RECEPTION TO ANY OF THE LISTED INFORMATION SOURCES, MARK '-5' "NOT APPLICABLE".]

		Daily	At least once a week	Less often	Only during particular political events	No – I have the channel, but I do not watch it	No – I do not have this channel	(Don't know)	(Refuse to answer)
1.	Adjara [FRQR2]	5	4	3	2	1	-5	-1	-2

2.	Imedi [FRQGPB1]	5	4	3	2	1	-5	-1	-2
3.	Kavkasia [FRQKAVK]	5	4	3	2	1	-5	-1	-2
4.	Maestro [FRQMAES]	5	4	3	2	1	-5	-1	-2
5.	Maestro 24 [FRQLOC]	5	4	3	2	1	-5	-1	-2
6.	Channel 9 [FRQIMD]	5	4	3	2	1	-5	-1	-2
7.	Palitra TV [FRQRAD1]	5	4	3	2	1	-5	-1	-2
8.	Rustavi 2 [FRQRFE]	5	4	3	2	1	-5	-1	-2
9.	GPB 1 [FRQPAP]	5	4	3	2	1	-5	-1	-2
10.	GPB 2 [FRQINTRP]	5	4	3	2	1	-5	-1	-2
11,	Tabula	5	4	3	2	1	-5	-1	-2
12.	TV3	5	4	3	2	1	-5	-1	-2
Ask outside Tbilisi									
13.	Regional Channel	5	4	3	2	1	-5	-1	-2

6. [SHOW CARD 6] **To be a good citizen, how important or unimportant would you say it is for a person to ... [READ OUT]?**

[INTERVIEWER! READ OUT LOUD. ACCEPT ONE ANSWER IN EACH ROW.]

		Not important at all	Rather not important than important	Rather important than unimportant	Very important	<i>(Don't know)</i>	<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>
1.	...support people who are worse off than themselves? [ICITHELP]	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
2.	...vote in elections? [ICITVOTE]	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
3.	... participate in protest actions to protect his/her own rights? [ICITPROT]	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
4.	...always obey laws and regulations? [ICITLAW]	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
5.	...keep their traditions? [ICITTRAD]	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
6.	...form their own opinions, independently of others? [ICITOPIN]	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
7.	... work as volunteer? [ICITVOLNT]	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
8.	... be critical towards the government? [ICITOPP]	1	2	3	4	-1	-2

9.	... Pay taxes? [ICITTAX]	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
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7. [SHOW CARD 7] In your opinion, how justified or unjustified are the following activities?

[INTERVIEWER! READ OUT LOUD. ACCEPT ONE ANSWER IN EACH ROW.]

		Never justified	Sometimes justified	Always justified	(Don't know)	(Refuse to answer)
1.	Requesting help from the state when you do not deserve it [JUSTHELP]	1	2	3	-1	-2
2.	Avoiding paying taxes when possible [JUSTTAX]	1	2	3	-1	-2
3.	Buying something, that you know is stolen [JUSTSTOL]	1	2	3	-1	-2
4.	Giving testimony to the police voluntarily if you are witness to a crime [JUSTTEST]	1	2	3	-1	-2
5.	Giving a bribe [JUSTGIVE]	1	2	3	-1	-2
6.	Consulting with a criminal authority about a problem that you have [JUSTCRIM]	1	2	3	-1	-2
7.	Woman having a sexual relationship before marriage [JUSTWOMSEX]	1	2	3	-1	-2
8.	Man having a sexual relationship before marriage [JUSTMANSEX]	1	2	3	-1	-2
9.	Woman giving birth to a child without being married [JUSTWOMCH]	1	2	3	-1	-2
10.	Receiving bribes [JUSTBRIBE]	1	2	3	-1	-2

8. [SHOW CARD 8] Please tell me to what extent each of the following statements describes your feelings?

[INTERVIEWER! READ THE STATEMENTS FROM THE TABLE BELOW LINE BY LINE. ACCEPT ONE ANSWER IN EACH ROW.]

Does not describe at all	Rather does not describe than describes	Rather describes than does not describe	Fully describes	(Don't know)	(Refuse to answer)
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1.	There are many people I can trust completely [FEELTRU]	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
2.	There are plenty of people I can rely on when I have problems [FEELRLY]	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
3.	I often feel rejected [FEELREJ]	1	2	3	4	-1	-2

9. [SHOW CARD 9] In your opinion, cooperation with which international organizations or unions is most important for Georgia? Please name maximum three.

[INTERVIEWER!] WRITE '1' NEXT TO THE OPTIONS NAMED BY THE RESPONDENT AND '0' NEXT TO OTHER OPTIONS. ACCEPT MAXIMUM THREE ANSWERS.

	(Don't know)	-1
	(Refuse to answer)	-2
1.	UN	
2.	OSCE	
3.	NATO	
4.	Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	
5.	International Monetary Fund (IMF)	
6.	World Bank	
7.	European Union	
8.	World Trade Organization (WTO)	
9.	Council of Europe	
10.	OECD	
11.	GUAM	
12.	UEFA	
13.	BSEC (Black Sea Economic Cooperation)	
14.	Other	
15.	Neither	

10. [SHOW CARD 10] Using this card, please tell me, which statement you agree with? [DEMGE]

[INTERVIEWER! ACCEPT ONE ANSWER.]

Georgia is a democracy already and needs no further improvement	5
Georgia is a democracy already but there is still room for improvement	4

Georgia is not a democracy yet, but it is developing in that direction	3
Georgia might become a democracy in the future but it is not developing in that direction now	2
Georgia is not a democracy and never will be	1
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

11. [SHOW CARD 11] When speaking about the current political system in Georgia, please tell me, how much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

[**INTERVIEWER!** READ OUT EACH STATEMENT. ACCEPT ONE ANSWER IN EACH ROW.]

		Fully disagree	Rather disagree than agree	Rather agree than disagree	Fully agree	(Don't know)	(Refuse to answer)
1	All parties or candidates have equal possibilities to campaign for elections. [ELECEQP]	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
2	Election administration is politically biased. [ELADMBS]	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
3	Voters are free from intimidation and pressure. [VOTERFR]	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
4	Parties / candidates do not have equal access to the media during election campaigns. [ACMEDIA]	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
5	Georgia is governed by the rule of law. [POLRLAW]	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
6	Courts handle election disputes impartially. [COURIMP]	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
7	High officials are not punished for unlawful actions. [EXECPUN]	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
8	Major TV channels are independent from the government. [POLMEDI]	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
9	Courts are under the governmental influence. [COURINF]	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
10	Votes are counted correctly. [VOTECNT]	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
11	Citizens can form or join political	1	2	3	4	-1	-2

	parties without any restrictions. [POLUNIO]						
12	The winner of elections is entitled to govern Georgia as he/she feels fit. [WINNERG]	1	2	3	4	-1	-2

12. [SHOW CARD 12] I will now name a number of social institutions and political unions. Please assess your trust toward each of these using a 5 point scale, where '1' means "Fully distrust," and '5' means "Fully Trust." Please tell me how much you trust or distrust...

[INTERVIEWER! READ OUT LOUD. ACCEPT ONE ANSWER IN EACH ROW.]

		Fully Distrust	Distrust	Neutral	Trust	Fully Trust	<i>(Don't Know)</i>	<i>(Refuse to Answer)</i>
1.	Healthcare system [TRUHLTH]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
2.	Banks [TRUBANK]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
3.	Army [TRUARMY]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
4.	Courts [TRUCRTS]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
5.	NGOs [TRUNGOS]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
6.	Parliament [TRUPARL]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
7.	Prime Minister [TRUEXEC]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
8.	Ministers	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
9.	President [TRUPRES]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
10.	Police [TRUPOLI]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
11.	Media [TRUMEDI]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
12.	Local government [TRULOCG]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2

13.	Religious institutions you belong to [TRURELI]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
14.	Ombudsman [TRUOMB]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
15.	European Union [TRUSTEU]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
16.	United Nations [TRUSTUN]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
17.	Political parties	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2

13. **To what extent do you agree or disagree that people like yourself are treated fairly by the government?** [FAIRTRT]

[**INTERVIEWER!** READ OUT LOUD. ACCEPT ONE ANSWER.]

Fully agree	4
Somewhat agree	3
Somewhat disagree	2
Fully disagree	1
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

14. [SHOW CARD 14] **Please indicate which of the following statements you agree with and to what level?** [GOVTROL]

[**INTERVIEWER!** AFTER THE RESPONDENT CHOOSES THE STATEMENT, ASK: “Do you agree with this statement, or do you agree with this statement very strongly?” ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

Statement 1: People are like children; the government should take care of them like a parent.		Statement 2: The government is like an employee; the people should be the bosses who control the government.	
Agree very strongly with Statement 1 1	Agree with Statement 1 2	Agree with Statement 2 3	Agree very strongly with Statement 2 4
[DO NOT READ] neither		5	
<i>(Don't know)</i>		-1	

15. Please, tell me is your attitude positive, negative or neutral toward the following parties?

[**INTERVIEWER!** READ OUT THE PARTIES ONE BY ONE. ONE ANSWER IN EACH ROW.]

		Negative	Neutral	Positive	(Don't know)	(Refuse to answer)
1.	Labour Party (Shalva Natelashvili) [FEELLB]	1	2	3	-1	-2
2.	United National Movement (Mikheil Saakashvili) [FEELUNM]	1	2	3	-1	-2
3.	Georgian Dream party (Bidzina Ivanishvili) [INTERVIEWER! This question refers to the party, not the coalition!]	1	2	3		
4.	Our Georgia – Free Democrats (Irakli Alasania) [FEEOGFD]	1	2	3	-1	-2
5.	Republicans (Davit Usupashvili) [FEELREP]	1	2	3	-1	-2
6.	Conservative Party (Zviad Dzidziguri) [FEELCP]	1	2	3	-1	-2
7.	National Forum (Gubaz Sanikidze) [FEELNF]	1	2	3	-1	-2
8.	Industry Will Save Georgia (Gogi Topadze, Zurab Tkemaladze) [EUIWSG]	1	2	3	-1	-2
9.	Christian-Democratic Movement (Giorgi Targamadze) [FEELCDM]	1	2	3	-1	-2

16. [SHOW CARD 16] In your opinion, do the following parties share European values?

[INTERVIEWER! READ OUT THE PARTIES ONE BY ONE. ONE ANSWER IN EACH ROW.]

		Does not share	Neither	Shares	(Don't know)	(Refuse to answer)
1.	Labour Party (Shalva Natelashvili) [FEELLB]	1	2	3	-1	-2
2.	United National Movement (Mikheil Saakashvili) [FEELUNM]	1	2	3	-1	-2
3.	Georgian Dream party (Bidzina Ivanishvili) [INTERVIEWER! This question refers to the party, not the coalition!]	1	2	3	-1	-2
4.	Our Georgia – Free Democrats (Irakli Alasania) [FEELOGFD]	1	2	3	-1	-2
5.	Republicans (Davit Usupashvili) [FEELREP]	1	2	3	-1	-2
6.	Conservative Party (Zviad Dzidziguri) [FEELCP]	1	2	3	-1	-2
7.	National Forum (Gubaz Sanikidze) [FEELNF]	1	2	3	-1	-2
8.	Industry Will Save Georgia (Gogi Topadze, Zurab Tkemaladze) [EUIWSG]	1	2	3	-1	-2
9.	Christian-Democratic Movement (Giorgi Targamadze) [FEELCDM]	1	2	3	-1	-2

Section B

17. [SHOW CARD 17] People frequently talk about the EU in Georgia. What is your general perception of the EU?

[INTERVIEWER! ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

Very negative	1
Rather negative than positive	2
Neutral	3
Rather positive than negative	4
Very positive	5
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

18. [SHOW CARD 17] What is your general perception of NATO?

[INTERVIEWER! ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

Very negative	1
Rather negative than positive	2
Neutral	3
Rather positive than negative	4
Very positive	5
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

19. **In your opinion, is the current relationship between Georgia and NATO:** [READ OUT]
[EUGEREL]

[INTERVIEWER! ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

Very bad,	1
Rather bad,	2
Neutral,	3
Rather good,	4
Or very good?	5
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

20. In your opinion, is the current relationship between Georgia and the EU: [READ OUT]
[EUGEREL]

[INTERVIEWER! ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

Very bad,	1
Rather bad,	2
Neutral,	3
Rather good,	4
Or very good?	5
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

21. [SHOW CARD 21] In your opinion, **first and foremost**, what does the EU represent?

[INTERVIEWER! ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

Military bloc	1
International organization	2
Economic union	3
Political union	4
NGO	5
Cultural union	6
<i>(Other)</i>	7
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

22. [SHOW CARD 22] How many member states does the EU currently have?

[INTERVIEWER! ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

Up to 10	1
From 11 to 20	2
From 21 to 30	3
From 31 to 40	4
More than 40	5
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

23. Is Georgia currently a member of the EU? [MEMBREU]

Yes	1
No	0
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

24. Is Switzerland currently a member of the EU??

Yes	1
No	0
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

25. Is Russia currently a member of the EU?

Yes	1
No	0
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

26. Is Croatia currently a member of the EU?

Yes	1
No	0
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

27. Is Romania currently a member of the EU?

Yes	1
No	0
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

28. Have you heard of the Georgia-EU agreement on partnership and cooperation? [EUGEHRD]

Yes	1
No	0

<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2
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29. **Have you heard of the European Neighborhood Policy?** [EUHRDNP]

Yes	1	GO TO 31
No	0	
<i>(Don't Know)</i>	-1	
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2	

30. [SHOW CARD 30] **In your opinion, what result will the European Neighbourhood Policy bring for Georgia?**

[INTERVIEWER! ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

NATO membership	1
Political closeness and tight economic integration with the EU	2
Improvement of relations with Russia	3
Restoration of territorial integrity	4
EU membership	5
<i>(Other)</i>	6
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

31. **Have you heard of the Eastern Partnership initiative?**

Yes	1	GO TO 33
No	0	
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1	
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2	

32. [SHOW CARD 30] **In your opinion, what result will the Eastern Partnership initiative bring for Georgia?** [EUEPGE]

[INTERVIEWER! ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

NATO membership	1
Political closeness and tight economic integration with the EU	2
Improvement of relations with Russia	3
Restoration of territorial integrity	4
EU membership	5
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

33. Have you heard of the EU Association Agreement?

Yes	1	GO TO 35
No	0	
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1	
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2	

34. [SHOW CARD 30] And what result can forming the EU Association Agreement bring for Georgia?

[INTERVIEWER! ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

NATO membership	1
Political closeness and tight economic integration with the EU	2
Improvement of relations with Russia	3
Restoration of territorial integrity	4
EU membership	5
<i>(Other)</i>	6
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

35. Is Georgia currently a member of the Council of Europe? [MEMBRCOE]

Yes	1
No	0
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

36. [SHOW CARD 36] To the best of your knowledge, what does the European Union Monitoring Mission (EUMM) do in Georgia? [EUMMGE]

[INTERVIEWER! ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

Supports the development of democratic and market-oriented reforms in Georgia.	1
Supports regional cooperation in the South Caucasus.	2

Supports strengthening ties with the EU in sphere of higher education.	3
Supports regulation of the situation in the places the most affected by the August 2008 war.	4
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

37. [SHOW CARD 37] How much information do you receive on the EU from the following sources? Please evaluate on a '1' to '5' scale where '1' is "No information at all" and '5' is "A lot of information".

[**INTERVIEWER!** READ OUT. ONE ANSWER IN EACH ROW. IF THE RESPONDENT HAS NO ACCESS TO ANY OF THE INFORMATION SOURCES, MARK '-5' – "Not applicable"]

		No information at all				A lot of information <i>(Not applicable)</i>	<i>(Don't know)</i>	<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	
1	Newspapers [EUINFPAP]	1	2	3	4	5	-5	-1	-2
2	Radio [EUINFRAD]	1	2	3	4	5	-5	-1	-2
3	Internet [EUINFINT]	1	2	3	4	5	-5	-1	-2
4	EC Delegation to Georgia [EUINFEC]	1	2	3	4	5	-5	-1	-2
5	Embassies/International Organizations [EUINFEMB]	1	2	3	4	5	-5	-1	-2
6	School or university [EUINFSCH]	1	2	3	4	5	-5	-1	-2
7	Television [EUINFTV]	1	2	3	4	5	-5	-1	-2
8	Friends, relatives, colleagues [EUINFREL]	1	2	3	4	5	-5	-1	-2
9	Georgian governmental organizations [EUINFGOV]	1	2	3	4	5	-5	-1	-2
10	Georgian non-governmental Organizations [EUINFNGO]	1	2	3	4	5	-5	-1	-2
11	Information booklets [EUINFBKL]	1	2	3	4	5	-5	-1	-2
12	NATO and EU information centre	1	2	3	4	5	-5	-1	-2

38. **Would you like to receive more information about the EU?** [EUINFMOR]

	Yes	1	GO TO 41
	No	0	
	<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1	
	<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2	

39. [SHOW CARD 39] Please tell me, what kind of information would you like to get about the EU?

[**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE '1' NEXT TO THE OPTIONS NAMED BY THE RESPONDENT AND '0' NEXT TO OTHER OPTIONS. ACCEPT UP TO THREE ANSWERS.]

	<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
	<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2
1.	Georgia-EU trade relations [EUINFTRD]	
2.	EU education programs [EUINFEDU]	
3.	EU cultural programs [EUINFCLT]	
4.	Rule of law in the EU [EUINFLAW]	
5.	Social protection in the EU [EUINFSOP]	
6.	Salaries in the EU [EUINFSAL]	
7.	Job market in the EU [EUINFMAR]	
8.	Ways of getting a visa for EU countries [EUINFVIS]	
9.	EU institutions [EUINFINS]	
10.	EU healthcare system [EUINFHLT]	
11.	EU's role in conflict resolution [EUINFCON]	

40. Please tell me, through which sources would you like to get information about the EU?

[**INTERVIEWER!** DO NOT READ. CORRESPOND. WRITE '1' NEXT TO THE OPTIONS NAMED BY THE RESPONDENT AND '0' NEXT TO OTHER OPTIONS. ACCEPT UP TO THREE ANSWERS.]

	<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
	<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2
1.	Television [EUGETTV]	
2.	Radio [EUGETRAD]	
3.	Newspapers [EUGETPAP]	
4.	Internet [EUGETINT]	
5.	EC Delegation to Georgia [EUGETEC]	
6.	Embassies [EUGETEMB]	
7.	International organizations	
8.	School or university [EUGETSCH]	
9.	Friends, relatives, colleagues [EUGETREL]	
10.	Georgian governmental organizations [EUGETGOV]	
11.	Georgian non-governmental organizations [EUGETNGO]	
12.	Information booklets [EUGETBKL]	

41. [SHOW CARD 41] I will now read you some views on the EU. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each statement?

[INTERVIEWER! READ OUT THE STATEMENTS. ONLY ONE ANSWER FOR EACH STATEMENT.]

		Fully disagree	Rather disagree than agree	Rather agree than disagree	Fully agree	(Don't know)	(Refuse to answer)
1	The EU supports the development of democracy in non-member countries. [EUDEMABR]	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
2	The EU is a source for peace and security in Europe. [EUSECURT]	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
3	The EU threatens Georgian traditions. [EUTHREAT]	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
4	The EU is a democratic union [EUDEMORG]	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
5	The EU is a new form of empire [EUEMPIRE]	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
6	The EU supports the economic development of non-member countries [EUECABR]	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
7	The EU is ready to accept any European state as its next member [EUANYCOU]	1	2	3	4	-1	-2

42. [SHOW CARD 42] In your opinion, what kind of support would be most important for Georgia coming from the EU?

[INTERVIEWER! ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

Investement in Georgia's economy	1
Support in building public institutions	2
Support in developing civil society [EUAIDCIV]	3
Support in developing media [EUAIDMED]	4
Equipment of armed forces [EUAIDARM]	5

Humanitarian aid to poor citizens	6
Solving social problems [EUAIDSOC]	7
Solving relations with Russia [EUAIDRU]	8
Restoring territorial integrity [EUAIDTER]	9
Opening the EU market for Georgian products	10
Support in developing agriculture	11
Support in reforming the judicial system	12
Other (<i>Indicate</i>) _____	13
(<i>Don't know</i>)	-1
(<i>Refuse to answer</i>)	-2

43. [SHOW CARD 43] **In your opinion, what kind of support does the European Union provide to Georgia?**

[**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE '1' NEXT TO THE OPTIONS NAMED BY THE RESPONDENT AND '0' NEXT TO OTHER OPTIONS. ACCEPT UP TO THREE ANSWERS.]

	(<i>Don't know</i>)	-1
	(<i>Refuse to answer</i>)	-2
1.	Humanitarian aid [EUAIDHUM]	
2.	Investement in Georgia'a economy	
3.	Building public institutions	
4.	Development of civil society	
5.	Development of media	
6.	Equipment of armed forces	
7.	Solving social problems [EUAIDRU]	
8.	Solving relations with Russia	
9.	Restoring territorial integrity	
10.	Other [EUAIDOTH]	
11.	(<i>DOES NOT PROVIDE ANY KIND OF SUPPORT</i>)	GO TO 47

44. [SHOW CARD 44] **In your opinion, who profits the most from EU support allocated for Georgia?**

[**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE '1' NEXT TO THE OPTIONS NAMED BY THE RESPONDENT AND '0' NEXT TO OTHER OPTIONS. MAXIMUM TWO ANSWERS.]

	<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
	<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2
1	European officials	
2	Georgian officials	
3	NGOs	
4	People	
5	Journalists	
6	Other: _____	

45. [SHOW CARD 45] In your opinion, how purposeful or pointless is the spending of the EU aid in Georgia?

Totally pointless	1
Rather pointless than purposeful	2
Rather purposeful than pointless	3
Totally purposeful	4
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

46. How important or unimportant is the support of the European Union for Georgia?
[EUAIDIMP]

[**INTERVIEWER!** READ OUT. ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

Very important	4
Important	3
Less important	2
Not important at all	1
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

47. [SHOW CARD 47] In your opinion, why does the European Union support Georgia?

[**INTERVIEWER!** ONE ANSWER IN EACH ROW.]

		Fully disagree	Disagree	Neutral	Agree	Fully agree	(Don't know)	(Refuse to answer)
1	EU helps all developing countries and Georgia among them. [EUWHYHLP]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
2	EU wants to subordinate Georgia. [EUWHYSUB]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
3	EU is interested in the stability of Georgia in order to use the territory to transport oil and gas to Europe. [EUWHYTRN]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
4	Georgia is an exemplary new democracy in the world. This is why the EU wants its further development. [EUWHYDEM]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
5	EU wants stability in its neighborhood. [EUWHYSTA]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
6	EU wants to reduce the flow of migrants to the EU. [EUWHYMIG]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
7	In this way, the EU wants to influence Georgia.	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2

48. Who can currently best support Georgia – the EU, USA or Russia?

[INTERVIEWER! ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

EU	1
USA	2
Russia	3
<i>(Neither)</i>	-5
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

Section C

49. In your opinion, which foreign language should be mandatory in Georgian public schools?

[INTERVIEWER! DO NOT READ OUT THE OPTIONS. ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER. IF THE RESPONDENTS NAMES MORE THAN ONE ANSWER TELL THEM: “PLEASE TELL ME ONLY ONE FOREIGN LANGUAGE WHICH YOU THINK IS MOST IMPORTANT”.]

<i>No foreign language should be mandatory</i>	1
<i>English</i>	2
<i>Russian</i>	3
<i>Other (Indicate) _____</i>	4
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

50. Do agree or disagree with the statement by a Georgian politician in the Council of Europe: “I am Georgian, and therefore I am European?” [EUROPEAN]

Agree	1
Disagree	0
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

51. Would you like to go to another country to work? [EUWORK]

Yes	1	GO TO 53
No	0	
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1	
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2	

52. If yes, which country would be your first choice to work in? [EUWORKC]

[INTERVIEWER! WRITE THE COUNTRY. ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

53. Would you like to go to another country to study? [EUSTUDY]

Yes	1	GO TO 55
No	0	
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1	
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2	

54. If yes, which country would be your first choice to study in? [EUSTUDYC]

[INTERVIEWER! WRITE THE COUNTRY. ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

55. If you had the opportunity, would you like to permanently settle in another country?
[EULIVE]

Yes	1	GO TO 58
No	0	
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1	
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2	

56. If yes, which country would be your first choice to settle permanently in? [EULIVEC]

[INTERVIEWER! WRITE THE COUNTRY. ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1	GO TO 58
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2	

57. [SHOW CARD 57] What is the main reason you would choose this country?

[INTERVIEWER! WRITE '1' NEXT TO THE OPTIONS NAMED BY THE RESPONDENT AND '0' NEXT TO OTHER OPTIONS. ACCEPT UP TO THREE ANSWERS.]

	<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
	<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

1.	Speak the language [EULIVELA]	
2.	Like the culture [EULIVECU]	
3.	Can make the most money there [EULIVEMO]	
4.	Quality of life is the best there [EULIVEQU]	
5.	I have friends or family there [EULIVEFM]	
6.	Easy to get a visa [EULIVEVI]	
7.	Easy to get a job [EULIVEJO]	
8.	Other	

58. [SHOW CARD 58] In your opinion, of the listed countries and unions, which of the following should Georgia have the closest political cooperation with? Please rank the top three.

59. [SHOW CARD 58] And which should Georgia have the closest economic cooperation with? Please rank the top three.

[**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE '1' NEXT TO THE OPTIONS NAMED BY THE RESPONDENT AND '0' NEXT TO OTHER OPTIONS. FILL OUT THE COLUMN 47 FIRST AND THEN COLUMN 48. ACCEPT UP TO THREE ANSWERS IN EACH COLUMN.]

		58. Political Cooperation	59. Economic Cooperation
1.	United States [GEPOLUS] [GEECOUS]		
2.	European Union [GEPOLU] [GEECOEU]		
3.	Russia [GEPOLRU] [GEECORU]		
4.	Turkey [GEPOLTR] [GEECOTR]		
5.	Ukraine [GEPOLUA] [GEECOUA]		
6.	China [GEPOLCN] [GEECOCN]		
7.	Kazakhstan [GEPOLKZ] [GEECOKZ]		
8.	Armenia [GEPOLAM] [GEECOAM]		
9.	Azerbaijan [GEPOLAZ] [GEECOAZ]		
10.	Iran		
11.	India		
	<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1	-1
	<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2	-2

60. In your opinion, which organization should Georgia join first – the NATO or the EU? [MEMFIRST]

[**INTERVIEWER!** READ OUT LOUD. ACCEPT ONE ANSWER.]

NATO	1
EU	2
None	3
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1

<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2
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61. If there were to be a referendum tomorrow on the question of the Georgia's membership of the NATO, would you personally vote for or against it? [NATOMEMV]

[**INTERVIEWER!** READ OUT LOUD. ACCEPT ONE ANSWER.]

For NATO membership	1
Against	2
Would not vote at all	3
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

62. If there were to be a referendum tomorrow on the question of the Georgia's membership of the EU, would you personally vote for or against it? [EUMEMVOT]

[**INTERVIEWER!** READ OUT LOUD. ACCEPT ONE ANSWER.]

For EU membership	1	GO TO 64
Against	2	
Would not vote at all	3	GO TO 65
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1	
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2	

63. [SHOW CARD 63] First and foremost, why would you support Georgia's accession to the EU?

[**INTERVIEWER!** ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

My economic condition would improve	1	GO TO 65
I would be able to travel to Europe without a visa	2	
Many countries would get to know Georgian traditions and culture	3	
Georgia would be better protected from foreign threats	4	
Georgia would have a better chance towards territorial integrity	5	
<i>Other (Indicate) _____</i>	6	
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1	
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2	

64. [SHOW CARD 64] What is the main reason you would vote against Georgia's membership of the EU (name up to three reasons)?

[INTERVIEWER! WRITE '1' NEXT TO THE OPTIONS NAMED BY THE RESPONDENT AND '0' NEXT TO OTHER OPTIONS. ACCEPT UP TO THREE ANSWERS.]

1.	This would restrict Georgia's independence [EUVOTIND]	
2.	The living standards in Georgia would worsen, since the EU itself has economic problems	
3.	This would harm our culture and traditions [EUVOTCLT]	
4.	This would hinder establishing good neighbourly relations with Russia	
5.	There would be less of a chance of restoring Georgia's territorial integrity	
6.	Other [EUVOTOTH]	
7.	<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
8.	<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

65. Do you think that the majority of Georgian citizens Support Georgia becoming a EU member state? [READ OUT] [GEEUSUPP]

	Yes	1
	No	0
	<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
	<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

66. Do you think that the majority of European citizens would like Georgia to join the European Union? [EUCITJOI]

	Yes	1
	No	0
	<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
	<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

67. Do you think that all the European Union member states would like Georgia to join the European Union? [EUSTAJOI]

	Yes	1
	No	0
	<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
	<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

68. [SHOW CARD 68] Do you think that Georgia is ready for EU accession in the following areas?

[INTERVIEWER! READ OUT LOUD. ACCEPT ONE ANSWER IN EACH ROW.]

		Definitely not	Rather not than yes	Rather yes than no	Definitely yes	(Don't know)	(Refuse to answer)
1.	Formation of democratic institutions. [GEEUDEM]	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
2.	Rule of law. [GEEULAW]	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
3.	Protection of human rights. [GEEUHR]	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
4.	Protection and respect of minorities. [GEEUMIN]	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
5.	Competitive economy. [GEEUECO]	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
6.	Harmonization of Georgian legislation with the EU legislation. [GEEULEG]	1	2	3	4	-1	-2

69. **When do you think Georgia will be prepared to join the European Union?** [GEEUPREP]

[INTERVIEWER! DO NOT READ. CORRESPOND ACCEPT ONE ANSWER.]

<i>It is already prepared</i>	1
<i>In 5 years or less</i>	2
<i>In 5-10 years</i>	3
<i>In more than 10 years</i>	4
<i>Never</i>	5
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

70. **When do you think Georgia will actually join the European Union?** [GEEUMEMB]

[INTERVIEWER! DO NOT READ. CORRESPOND ACCEPT ONE ANSWER.]

<i>In 5 years or less</i>	1
<i>In 5-10 years</i>	2
<i>In more than 10 years</i>	3
<i>Never</i>	4
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

71. [SHOW CARD 71] **In your opinion, what are the barriers to Georgia becoming an EU member state?**

[INTERVIEWER! WRITE ‘1’ NEXT TO THE OPTIONS NAMED BY THE RESPONDENT AND ‘0’ NEXT TO OTHER OPTIONS. ACCEPT UP TO THREE ANSWERS.]

		<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
		<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2
1.	Problems in protection of environment [EUBARENV]		
2.	Lack of professionalism in public administration [EUBARADM]		
3.	Lack of political will from the government [EUBARGOV]		
4.	Lack of political will from the EU		
5.	Lack of population supporting EU membership [EUBARSUP]		
6.	Georgia's territorial conflicts [EUBARCON]		
7.	Underdeveloped civil society [EUBARCIV]		
8.	Lack of democracy [EUBARDEM]		
9.	Low level of education among citizens [EUBAREDU]		
10.	Illegal migration [EUBARMIG]		
11.	Underdeveloped economy [EUBARECO]		
12.	Political instability [EUBARINS]		
13.	Russia [EUBARRU]		
14.	That we are different people with a different way of thinking and different traditions		
15.	Other [EUBAROTH]		

72. [SHOW CARD 72] In your opinion, how will the following issues change if Georgia becomes an EU member? Please evaluate each issue on a 5 point scale, where ‘1’ means “Will decrease significantly” and ‘5’ “Will increase significantly.”

[INTERVIEWER! READ OUT LOUD. ACCEPT ONE ANSWER IN EACH ROW.]

		Will decrease significantly	Will decrease	Will stay the same	Will increase	Will increase significantly	<i>(Don't know)</i>	<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>
1	Level of corruption [GECHNCOR]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
2	Pensions [GECHNPEN]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
3	Protection of property rights [GECHNPRO]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
4	Possibility of conducting fair elections [GECHNELE]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
5	Number of available jobs [GECHNJOB]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
6	Independence of courts [GECHNCOU]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
7	Level of freedom of speech	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2

	[GECHNSPE]							
8	Level of poverty [GECHNPOV]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
9	Possibility of restoration of territorial integrity [GECHNTER]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
10	Prices on main products of consumption [GECHNPRI]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
11	Affordability of healthcare [GECHNHLT]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
12	Level of personal income [GECHNINC]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
13	Level of national security [GECHNSEC]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
14	Number of people who want to emigrate [GECHNMIG]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
15	Quality of education [GECHNEDU]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
16	Level of protection of minorities [GECHNMIN]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
17	Respect for Georgian traditions [GECHNTRA]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2

73. [SHOW CARD 73] Do you think the following groups of people would benefit or be disadvantaged if Georgia became a member of the EU?

[INTERVIEWER! READ OUT LOUD. ACCEPT ONE ANSWER IN EACH ROW.]

		Would be disadvantaged	Would neither benefit nor be disadvantaged	Would benefit	(Don't know)	(Refuse to answer)
1.	Students [GEBENBUS]	1	2	3	-1	-2
2.	Pensioners [GEBENPOL]	1	2	3	-1	-2
3.	Unemployed people [GEBENPEN]	1	2	3	-1	-2
4.	Qualified workforce [GEBENQUA]	1	2	3	-1	-2
5.	Unqualified workforce [GEBENNOQ]	1	2	3	-1	-2
6.	Businessmen	1	2	3	-1	-2
7.	Politicians [GEBENSTU]	1	2	3	-1	-2

74. [SHOW CARD 74] Which of the following policy areas do you think should be decided by the Georgian government, which should be decided by the EU and which should be decided jointly by the Georgian government and the EU?

[**INTERVIEWER!** READ OUT LOUD. ACCEPT ONE ANSWER IN EACH ROW.]

		Georgian government	EU	Georgian government and the EU jointly	(Don't know)	(Refuse to answer)
1.	Unemployment [DECUNEM]	1	2	3	-1	-2
2.	Environmental protection [DECENVI]	1	2	3	-1	-2
3.	Organized crime [DECCECRIM]	1	2	3	-1	-2
4.	Georgian foreign policy [DECFPOL]	1	2	3	-1	-2
5.	Human rights [DECHUMR]	1	2	3	-1	-2
6.	Drugs [DECDRUG]	1	2	3	-1	-2
7.	International terrorism [DECTERR]	1	2	3	-1	-2
8.	Security and defense [DECSECR]	1	2	3	-1	-2
9.	Regional development [DECREGD]	1	2	3	-1	-2
10.	Agriculture [DECAGRI]	1	2	3	-1	-2
11.	Health [DECHLTH]	1	2	3	-1	-2
12.	Social welfare	1	2	3	-1	-2
13.	Energy [DECENRG]	1	2	3	-1	-2
14.	Education [DECEDUC]	1	2	3	-1	-2
15.	Immigration and refugees [DECIMMG]	1	2	3	-1	-2
16.	Rising prices [DECINFL]	1	2	3	-1	-2

75. If Georgia further deepens cooperation with the EU, how do you think it would impact Georgia's relations with Russia? [GEEURU]

[**INTERVIEWER!** READ OUT. ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

Very negatively,	1
More negatively than positively,	2
Not at all,	3
More positively than negatively,	4
Or Very positively?	5
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

76. In your opinion, should the following countries be in the European Union?

[**INTERVIEWER!** READ OUT. ACCEPT ONE ANSWER IN EACH ROW.]

		Yes	No	<i>(Don't know)</i>	<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>
1.	Turkey [EUMEMTR]	1	0	-1	-2
2.	Armenia [EUMEMAM]	1	0	-1	-2
3.	Azerbaijan [EUMEMAZ]	1	0	-1	-2
4.	Ukraine [EUMEMUA]	1	0	-1	-2
5.	Moldova [EUMEMMD]	1	0	-1	-2
6.	Belarus [EUMEMBY]	1	0	-1	-2
7.	Russia [EUMEMRU]	1	0	-1	-2
8.	Georgia [EUMEMGE]	1	0	-1	-2

Section S

77. **Respondent's gender** [RESPSEX]

[**INTERVIEWER!** CIRCLE RESPONDENT'S SEX.]

<i>Male</i>	1
<i>Female</i>	2

78. **Respondent's age** [RESPAGE]

[**INTERVIEWER!** ASK THE RESPONDENT TO REPEAT HIS/HER AGE.]

|___|___| AGE

<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

79. **Please tell me, what is your marital status?** [MARSTAT]

<i>Married</i>	1
<i>Separated</i>	2
<i>Divorced</i>	3
<i>Single</i>	4
<i>Widowed</i>	5
<i>Other</i>	6
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

80. **There are a number of ethnic groups living in Georgia. Which ethnic group do you consider yourself a part of?** [ETHNIC]

[**INTERVIEWER!** DO NOT READ OUT. CORRESPOND. ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

<i>Armenian</i>	1
<i>Azerbaijani</i>	2
<i>Georgian</i>	3
<i>Abkhaz</i>	4
<i>Ossetian</i>	5

<i>Russian</i>	6
<i>or Other ethnicity</i>	7
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

81. [SHOW CARD 81] How do you identify yourself? As ... [READ OUT] [IDENTITY]

[**INTERVIEWER!** ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER. READ OUT THE ETHNICITY THAT THE RESPONDENT HAS NAMED IN QUESTION 67.]

Only [Respondent's ethnicity],	1
[Respondent's ethnicity] and European,	2
Only European,	3
Only Asian,	4
Only Caucasian,	5
[Respondent's ethnicity] and Asian,	6
[Respondent's ethnicity] and Caucasian.	7
<i>Other</i>	8
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

82. [SHOW CARD 82] Using this CARD, please tell me, which of these levels best describes your ability in the following:

[**INTERVIEWER!** READ OUT ONE BY ONE. ACCEPT ONE ANSWER PER ROW.]

		No basic knowledge	Beginner	Intermediate	Advanced	<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>
1.	Georgian [KNOWGEO]	1	2	3	4	-2
2.	Russian [KNOWRUS]	1	2	3	4	-2
3.	English [KNOWENG]	1	2	3	4	-2

83. How often do you use the Internet? You use the internet... [READ OUT]

Daily,	1	GO TO 85
At least once a week,	2	
At least once a month,	3	

	Less often,	4	
	Or never?	5	GO TO 84
	<i>[Do not read out] (I don't know what internet is)</i>	6	GO TO 86
	<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1	
	<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2	

84. What is the main reason you do not use the Internet?

[INTERVIEWER! DO NOT READ OUT. CORRESPOND. ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

<i>I don't have access to a computer</i>	1	GO TO 86
<i>I don't have a phone connection/modem/other means of technology to use the internet</i>	2	
<i>I don't know how to use the internet</i>	3	
<i>I'm not interested/ I don't want to use the internet</i>	4	
<i>I am afraid that using the internet will threaten my privacy</i>	5	
<i>The internet is too expensive</i>	6	
<i>The internet is too slow in the area where I live</i>	7	
<i>I don't have time</i>	8	
<i>The internet is tasteless/ immoral</i>	9	
<i>I don't need the internet</i>	10	
<i>There is no internet in the area where I live</i>	11	
<i>Other</i>	12	
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1	
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2	

85. [SHOW CARD 85] What is it that you most often do when using the internet?

[INTERVIEWER! WRITE '1' NEXT TO THE OPTIONS NAMED BY THE RESPONDENT AND '0' NEXT TO OTHER OPTIONS. ACCEPT MAXIMUM THREE ANSWERS.]

	<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
	<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2
1	I receive and send emails	
2	I use social networks (Одноклассники, Facebook, My Space etc.)	

3	I use (Skype) – chat and call	
4	I use other means for chatting - ICQ, MSN etc. (except Skype)	
5	I engage in discussions on different forums	
6	I write blogs/ read blogs written by other people	
7	I search for information (Google, Wiki etc.)	
8	I purchase different products	
9	I read / listen to / watch the news, <u>except</u> news published through social networks	
10	I download / listen to music / watch movies, videos	
11	I play internet games	
12	I visit dating web pages	
13	Other	

86. [SHOW CARD 86] What is the highest level of education that you have completed?
[EDUDGR]

[**INTERVIEWER!** ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

<i>No education</i>	1
<i>Primary education (either complete or incomplete)</i>	2
<i>Incomplete secondary education</i>	3
<i>Completed secondary education</i>	4
<i>Secondary technical education</i>	5
<i>Incomplete higher education</i>	6
<i>Bachelor's degree</i>	7
<i>Master's degree</i>	8
<i>Doctoral degree</i>	9
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

87. [SHOW CARD 87] Which of the following best describes your situation? Please select your main activity type.

[**INTERVIEWER!** ONLY ONE ANSWER THAT CORRESPONDS WITH THE RESPONDENT'S MAIN ACTIVITY TYPE.]

I receive a pension and do <u>not</u> work	1
I am a student and do <u>not</u> work	2
I am a housewife and do <u>not</u> work	3
I am unemployed	4
I work full or part-time, including seasonal jobs	5
I am self-employed, including seasonal jobs	6
I am disabled and cannot work	7
<i>(Other)</i>	8
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

88. [SHOW CARD 88] Which of the following factors do you consider the most important obstacle for getting a job in Georgia? [GET]OBO]

[**INTERVIEWER!** ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

Lack of connections	1
Lack of computer knowledge	2
Lack of knowledge of foreign languages	3
Lack of formal education	4
Lack of access to professional training	5
Poor health	6
Corruption in state organizations	7
Corruption in business	8
Lack of professional experience	9
I do not know where to look for a job	10
<i>Other</i>	11
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

89. What religion or denomination, if any, do you consider yourself as belonging to? [RELGION]

[**INTERVIEWER!** DO NOT READ. CORRESPOND. ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

Armenian Apostolic Church	1
Roman Catholic Church	2
Georgian, Russian or Greek Orthodox Church	3

Protestant Church	4	
Other Christian Church (Jehovah's Witness, Mormons, etc.)	5	
Islam	6	
Judaism	7	
Other	8	
None	9	GO TO 92
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1	
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2	

90. [SHOW CARD 90] Please tell me, how often do you attend religious services? [RELSERV]

[INTERVIEWER! READ OUT. ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

Once a week or more often,	1
At least once a month,	2
Only on special religious holidays,	3
Less often,	4
Or never?	5
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

91. [SHOW CARD 91] How important or unimportant is religion in your daily decision-making?

[INTERVIEWER! ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

Not at all important	1
Unimportant	2
Neutral	3
Important	4
Very important	5
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

92. [SHOW CARD 92] Many households have multiple sources of income. According to this card, please tell me every source of income for your household for the past 12 months. Please consider every source of income for each of your household member.

[INTERVIEWER! WRITE '1' NEXT TO THE OPTIONS NAMED BY THE RESPONDENT AND '0' NEXT TO OTHER OPTIONS. ACCEPT ALL ANSWERS.]

	<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
	<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

1	Money sent from family members, relatives or friends living in Georgia	
2	Money sent from family members, relatives or friends living abroad	
3	Selling agricultural goods	
4	Salaries of all family members, excluding income from selling agricultural goods	
5	Pensions and state support	
6	Income from renting out real estate, transportation and technical goods.	
7	Income from selling real estate, transportation and technical goods.	
8	Income from bank deposits	
9	Income from other sources	

93. [SHOW CARD 93] Household income is a sum of monetary income of all household members. Based on the monetary income of all your household members last month, to which of the following groups does your household belong?

More than 2000 GEL	1
1301 - 2000 GEL	2
701 - 1300 GEL	3
401 - 700 GEL	4
251 - 400 GEL	5
130 - 250 GEL	6
Up to 130 GEL	7
(0)	8
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

94. [SHOW CARD 93] Using the same CARD, please tell me your household's spending last month.

[INTERVIEWER! ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

More than 2000 GEL	1
1301 - 2000 GEL	2
701 - 1300 GEL	3
401 - 700 GEL	4
251 - 400 GEL	5
130 - 250 GEL	6
Up to 130 GEL	7
(0)	8
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

95. Please tell me, to what extent is your current household income sufficient for your household? [INCENOUG]

[**INTERVIEWER!** READ OUT THE OPTIONS. ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

Almost never sufficient	1
Barely Sufficient	2
Sufficient	3
Quite sufficient	4
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

96. [SHOW CARD 96] Let's imagine there is a 10-step ladder reflecting the economic standing of all households in Georgia today. The first rung of this ladder corresponds to the lowest possible economic position in society, while the 10th rung corresponds to the highest possible position. Which rung of this ladder do you think your household stands on currently? [CURRUNG]

[**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE THE RUNG NAMED BY THE RESPONDENT.]

|__|__| RUNG

<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

97. **Have you lived in any of the EU member countries for at least three months since 1993?**
[LIVED93]

[**INTERVIEWER!** ONLY CONSIDER A COUNTRY THAT WAS ALREADY A MEMBER OF THE EU WHEN THE RESPONDENT LIVED THERE.]

	Yes	1	GO TO 99
	No	0	
	<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1	
	<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2	

98. [SHOW CARD 98] **Which countries have you lived in?**

[**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE RESPECTIVE CODES FOR ALL THE ANSWERS GIVEN BY THE RESPONDENT.]

Country / Countries	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9

	<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
	<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

99. **Have any of your family members lived in any of the EU member countries for at least three months since 1993? Do they currently still live there?** [LIVED93]

[**INTERVIEWER!** ONLY CONSIDER A COUNTRY THAT WAS ALREADY A MEMBER OF THE EU WHEN THE RESPONDENT'S FAMILY MEMBER LIVED THERE.]

	Yes	1	Go to 101
	No	0	
	<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1	
	<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2	

100. [SHOW CARD 98] **Which countries has your family member lived in?**

[**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE RESPECTIVE CODES FOR ALL THE ANSWERS GIVEN BY THE RESPONDENT.]

Country / Countries	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9

<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

101. Since 1993, have you or your household member ever traveled to any of the following countries?

[INTERVIEWER! TAKE INTO ACCOUNT THAT THE QUESTION IS REFERRING TO SHORT-TERM TRAVELS, NOT MORE THAN 3 MONTHS. READ OUT.]

READ OUT THE COUNTRIES. ACCEPT ONE ANSWER IN EACH ROW.

		Yes	No	<i>(Don't know/Don't remember)</i>	<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>
1.	An EU country	1	0	-1	-2
2.	United States [TRAVELUS]	1	0	-1	-2
3.	Russia [TRAVELRU]	1	0	-1	-2
4.	Turkey [TRAVELTR]	1	0	-1	-2
5.	Ukraine [TRAVELUA]	1	0	-1	-2
6.	Israel [TRAVELIL]	1	0	-1	-2
7.	Any other country not yet mentioned [TRAVELOT]_____	1	0	-1	-2

102. In your opinion, currently, how simple or hard is it for a regular Georgian citizen to get an EU visa?

[INTERVIEWER! READ OUT]

Very hard	4
Quite hard	3
Quite simple	2
Or very simple?	1
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

103. **Have you applied for an EU visa in the past 12 months?**

[**INTERVIEWER!** IF THE ANSWER IS “YES”, SPECIFY WHETHER THE RESPONDENT APPLIED ONCE OR MULTIPLE TIMES FOR THIS TYPE OF VISA.]

Yes, once	1	GO TO 105
Yes, multiple times	2	
No	3	
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1	
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2	

104. **Did you...?**

[**INTERVIEWER!** READ OUT THE OPTIONS. IF THE RESPONDENT APPLIED MULTIPLE TIMES IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS, ASK ABOUT THE LAST EXPERIENCE.]

Easily receive the visa,	3
Receive the visa with difficulty,	2
Or not receive the visa?	1
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

105. **People may have different attitudes to representatives of other ethnicities. I will list several ethnicities and please tell me whether you would approve or disapprove if people of your ethnicity do business with ...**

[**INTERVIEWER!** ASK LINE BY LINE ABOUT EACH ETHNIC GROUP. WRITE CODE CORRESPONDING TO RESPONDENT'S ANSWER IN COLUMN 84. USE CODE '-1' FOR “DON'T KNOW” AND CODE '-2' FOR “REFUSE TO ANSWER”.]

106. **Would you approve or disapprove of a woman of your ethnicity marrying ...**

[**INTERVIEWER!** ASK LINE BY LINE ABOUT EACH ETHNIC GROUP. WRITE CODE CORRESPONDING TO RESPONDENT'S ANSWER IN COLUMN 85. USE CODE '-1' FOR “DON'T KNOW” AND CODE '-2' FOR “REFUSE TO ANSWER”.]

Would you approve or disapprove doing business with ... <i>Approve 1</i> <i>Disapprove 0</i>	Would you approve or disapprove marrying... <i>Approve 1</i> <i>Disapprove 0</i>
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